

BI104

SAP NetWeaver BI Accelerator - Query Analysis



# **Contributing Speaker**

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# Learning Objectives

# As a result of this workshop, you will be able to:

- understand the architecture of SAP NetWeaver BI Accelerator
- understand the new query runtime statistics in BI 7.0.
- analysis of the SAP NetWeaver BI Accelerator query runtime
- identify the different transactions for SAP NetWeaver BI Accelerator





**Overview** 

**Query Runtime Statistics** 

**BI Accelerator Query Runtime** 

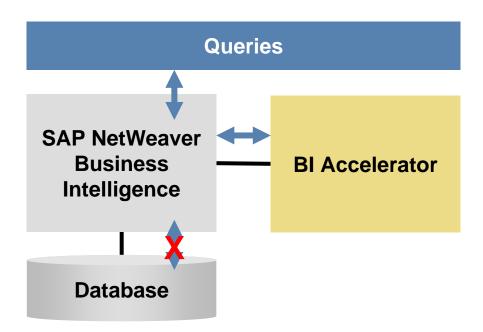
**BI Accelerator Transactions** 



# BI Accelerator for high performance BI

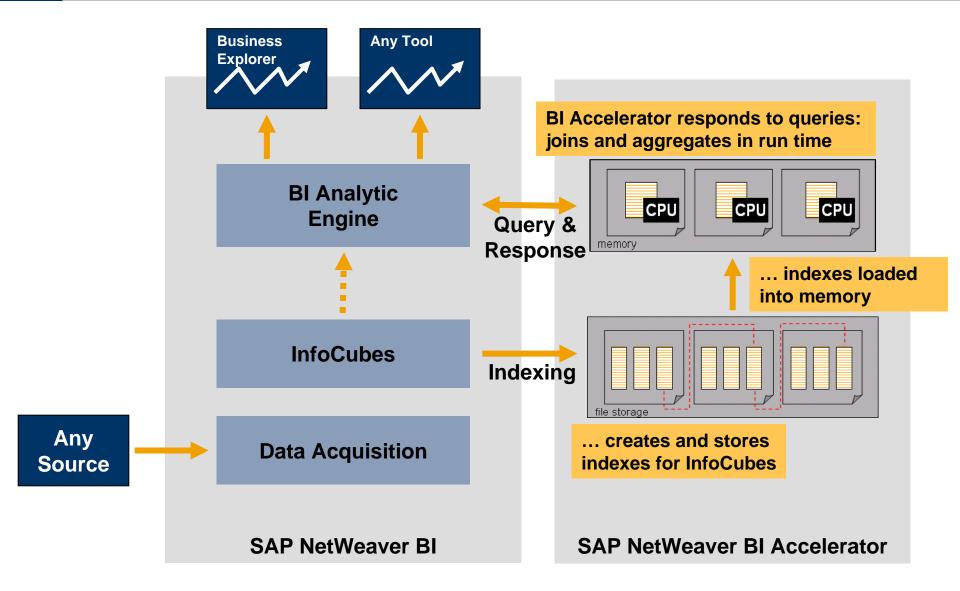
#### A new transparent approach to boost BI query performance

- Performance speedup factor <u>between 10 and 100</u> (compared to DB)
- Without changing the BI user experience (transparent to users)
- Pre-requisite: SAP NetWeaver 7.0 BI





# SAP NetWeaver BI Accelerator: Architecture





# Criteria for BI Query Acceleration

#### Query processing time comprises 3 components

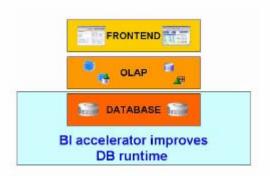
- Database access, calculations (OLAP), client rendering
- BIA addresses the Database access times

#### No Acceleration for

- Queries that are already fast w/o aggregates
- Queries with high OLAP time
- Long front-end events
- Complex authorization checks
- Transferred amount of data > 500,000 (rough indicator)

#### **Acceleration for**

- Ad-hoc analysis/unpredictable query patterns
- High database time
- Big ratio DBSEL/DBTRANS
- Queries that routinely need lots of aggregates







Overview

**Query Runtime Statistics** 

**BI Accelerator Query Runtime** 

**BI Accelerator Transactions** 



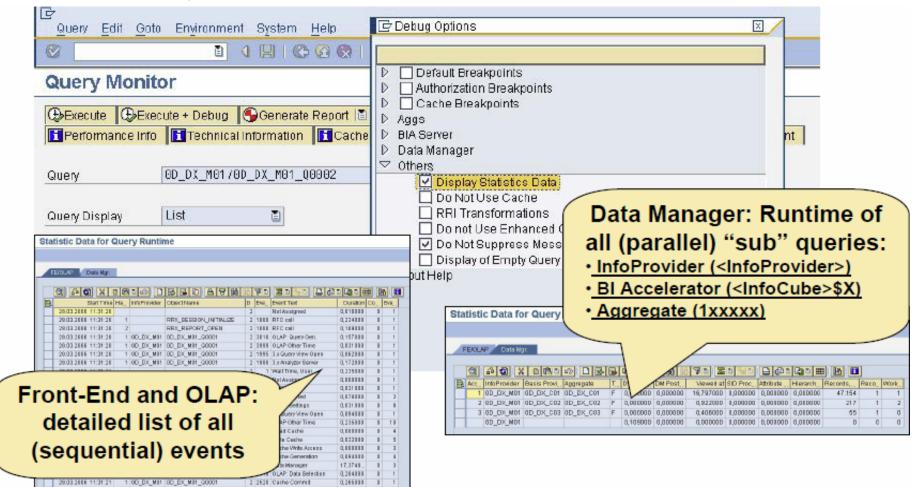
## **New Query Statistics**

- Splitting the "OLAP" statistics into a FE/OLAP and a DataManager part.
  - Serial (FE/OLAP) vs. (often) parallel (DM) execution
  - Many different events (FE/OLAP) vs. small number of events (DM)
- Introducing statistic detail levels on query (not just InfoProvider)
- Introducing the concept of Events (flexibility for further extensions)
- Distributing the statistic information over several tables



# **Analysis of Query Runtime Statistics**

In the Query Monitor (transaction RSRT), detailed query runtime statistics can be displayed.





#### **Event-IDs:**

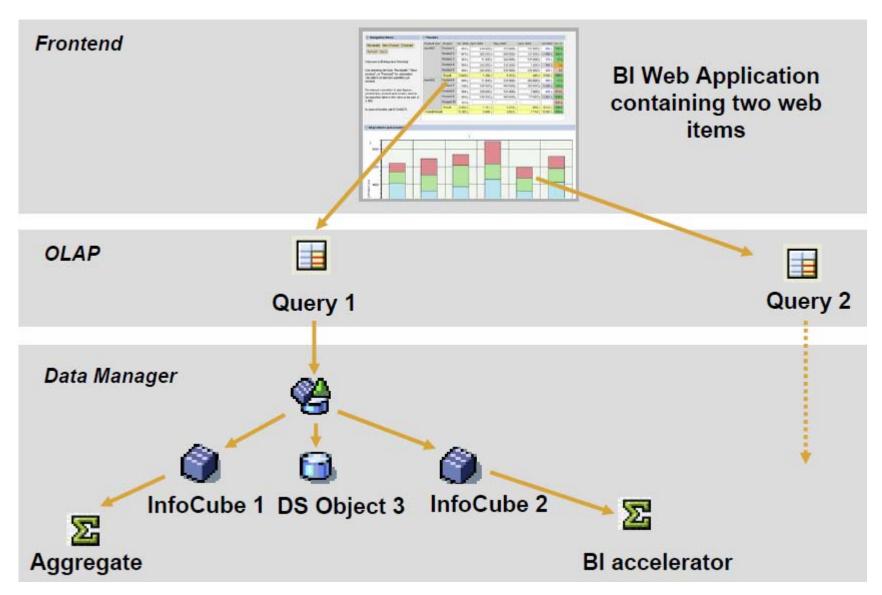
- Definition in RSDDSTATEVENTS
- Common concept used in query runtime, planning and warehouse management statistics
- Guarantees flexibility for further extensions

# **Most important Event-IDs:**

EVENT-ID / EVENT-RANGE	Description
2500 – 2530	OLAP Cache usage
3000 – 3999	OLAP processing & calculation
4300 – 4600	Authorization checks
9000	Data Manager
12600 – 14600	Web application
15000 – 15100	BEx 7.x frontend
19900 – 19999	BEx 3.x frontend
40000 – 40100	MDX
50000 – 50010	Integrated planning

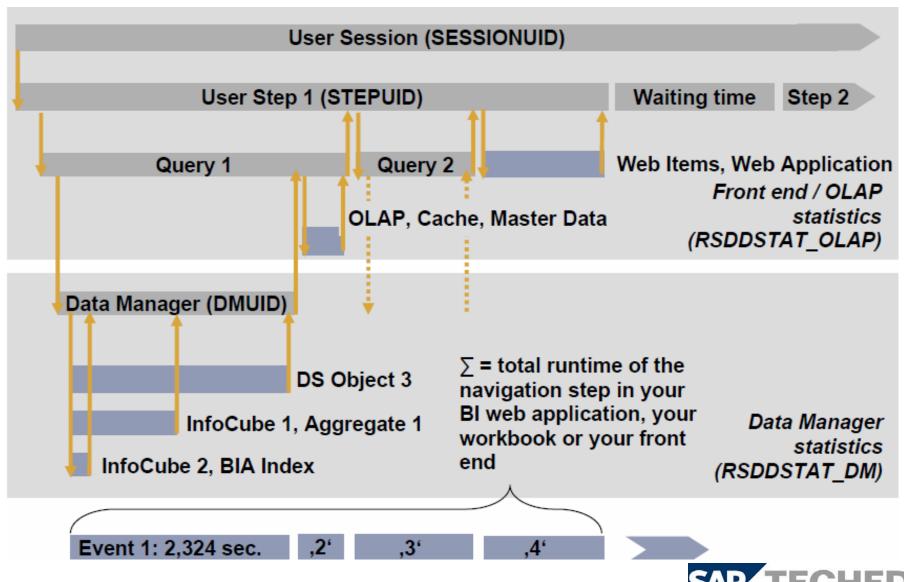


# Query Runtime Overview

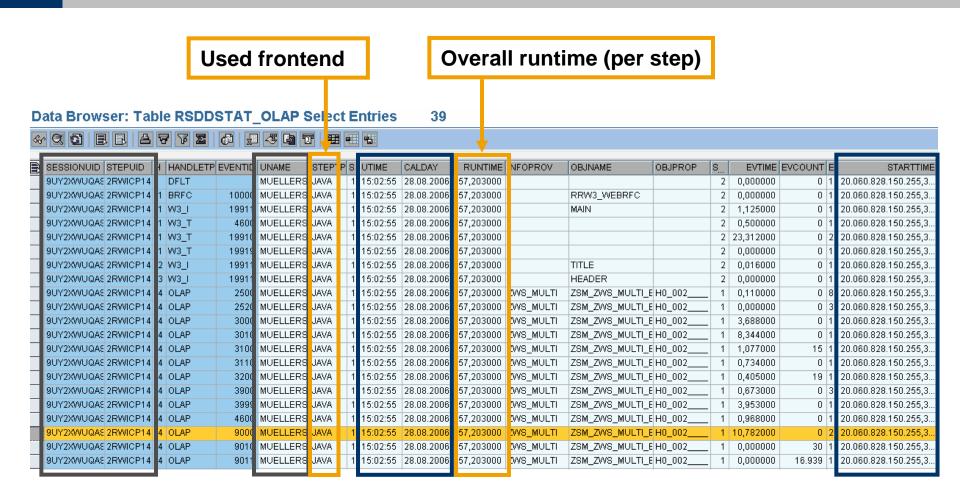




# Query Runtime Overview



# RSDDSTAT\_OLAP: Details (I)



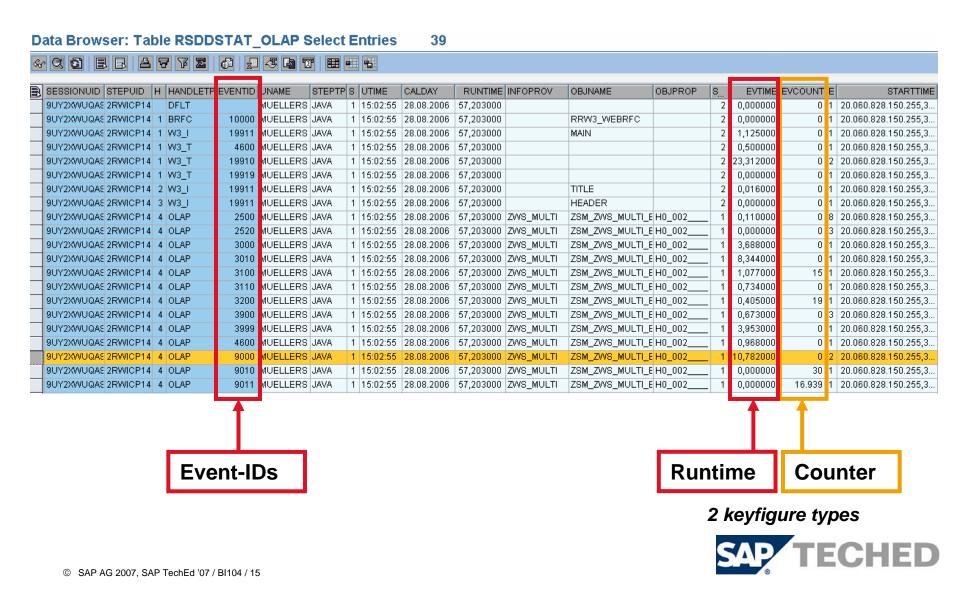
Administrative Info

Execution start time



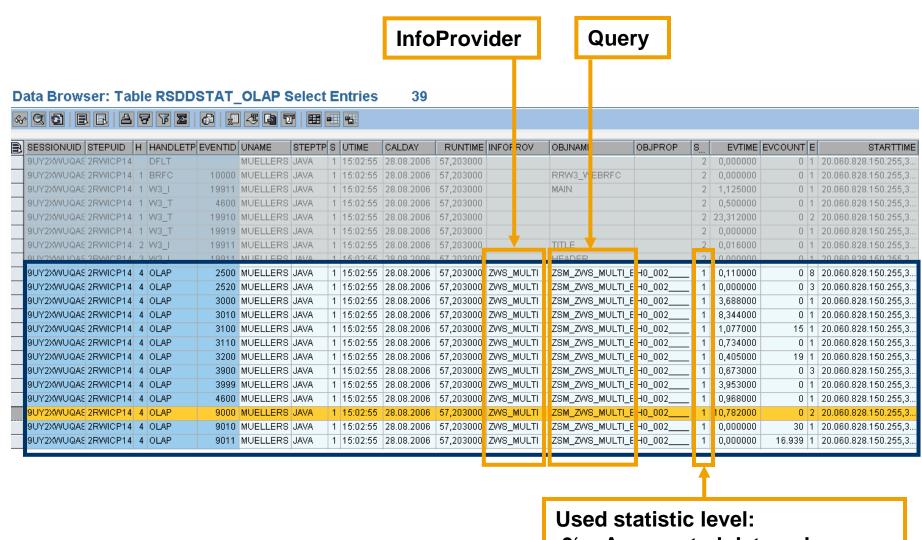


# RSDDSTAT\_OLAP: Details (II)





# RSDDSTAT\_OLAP: Details (III)



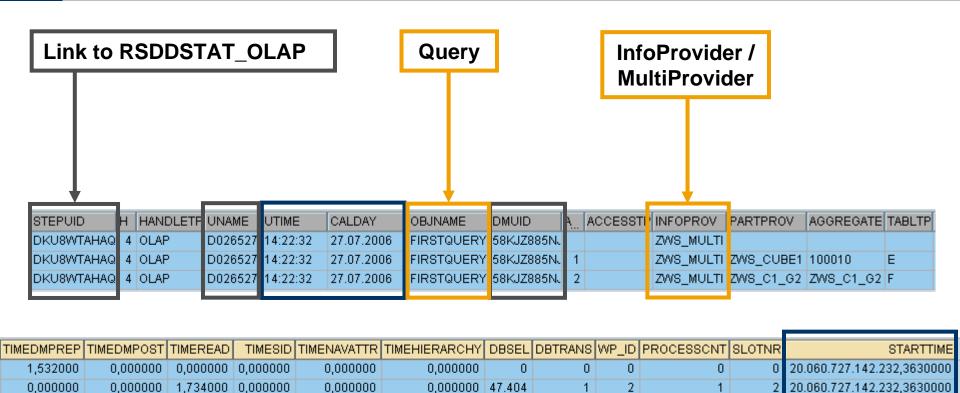
- ,0' = Aggregated data only
- ,1' = No detail on data manager
- ,2' = Detail on all levels





0,000000

# Data Manager details in RSDDSTAT\_DM (I)



0,000000 50.000

Administrative Info

2

Execution start time



20.060.727.142.232,3630000

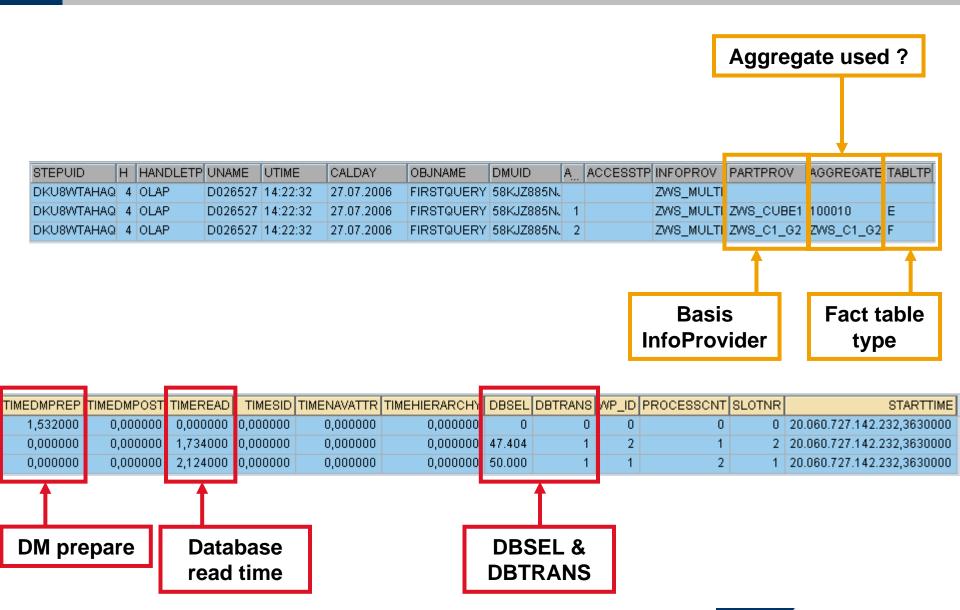
0,000000

2,124000 0,0000000

0,000000



# Data Manager details in RSDDSTAT\_DM (II)





# Data Manager details in RSDDSTAT\_DM (III)

#### **Parallel execution statistics**

WP\_ID: Used DIA Workprocess

**PROCESSCNT: Analog access counter** 

SLOTNR: Max. 6 parallel slots available

STEPUID	Н	HANDLETP	UNAME	UTIME	CALDAY	OBJNAME	DMUID	Α	ACCESSTP	INFOPROV	PARTPROV	AGGREGATE	TABLTP
DKU8WTAHAQ	4	OLAP	D026527	14:22:32	27.07.2006	FIRSTQUERY	58KJZ885NJ			ZWS_MULTI			
DKU8WTAHAQ	4	OLAP	D026527	14:22:32	27.07.2006	FIRSTQUERY	58KJZ885NJ	1		ZWS_MULTI	ZWS_CUBE1	100010	E
DKU8WTAHAQ	4	OLAP	D026527	14:22:32	27.07.2006	FIRSTQUERY	58KJZ885NJ	2		ZWS_MULTI	ZW8_C1_G2	ZWS_C1_G2	F

TIMEDMPREP	TIMEDMPOST	TIMEREAD	TIMESID	TIMENAVATTR	TIMEHIERARCHY	DBSEL	DBTRANS	WP_ID	PROCESSONT	SLOTNR	STARTTIME
1,532000	0,000000	0,0000000	0,0000000	0,000000	0,000000	0	0	0	0	0	20.060.727.142.232,3630000
0,000000	0,000000	1,734000	0,000000	0,000000	0,000000	47.404	1	2	1	2	20.060.727.142.232,3630000
0,000000	0,000000	2,124000	0,0000000	0,000000	0,000000	50.000	1	1	2	1	20.060.727.142.232,3630000





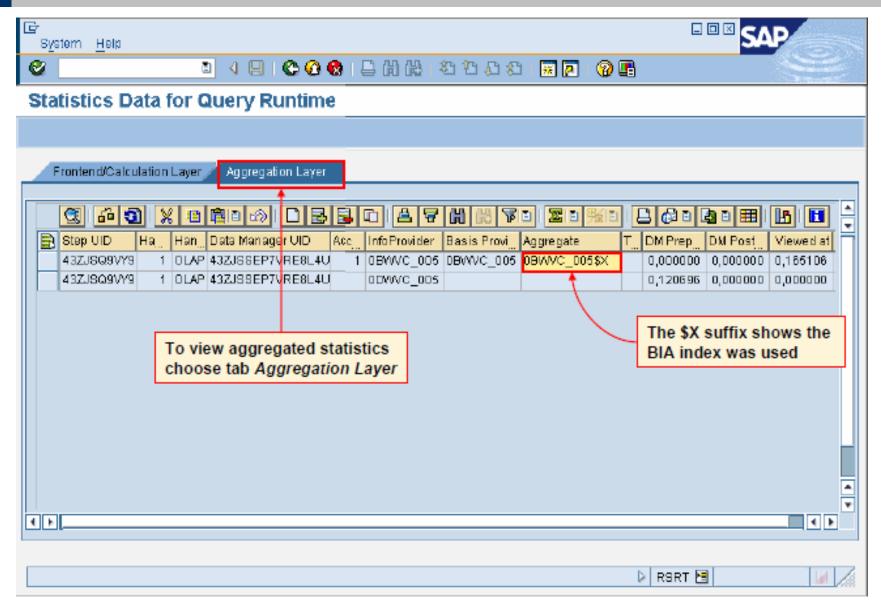
Overview

**Query Runtime Statistics** 

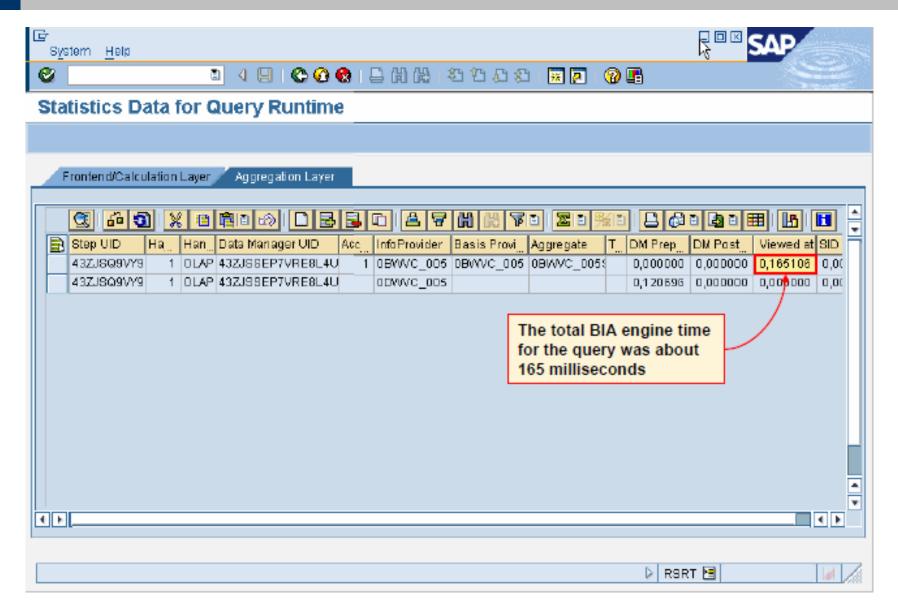
**BI Accelerator Query Runtime** 

**BI Accelerator Transactions** 

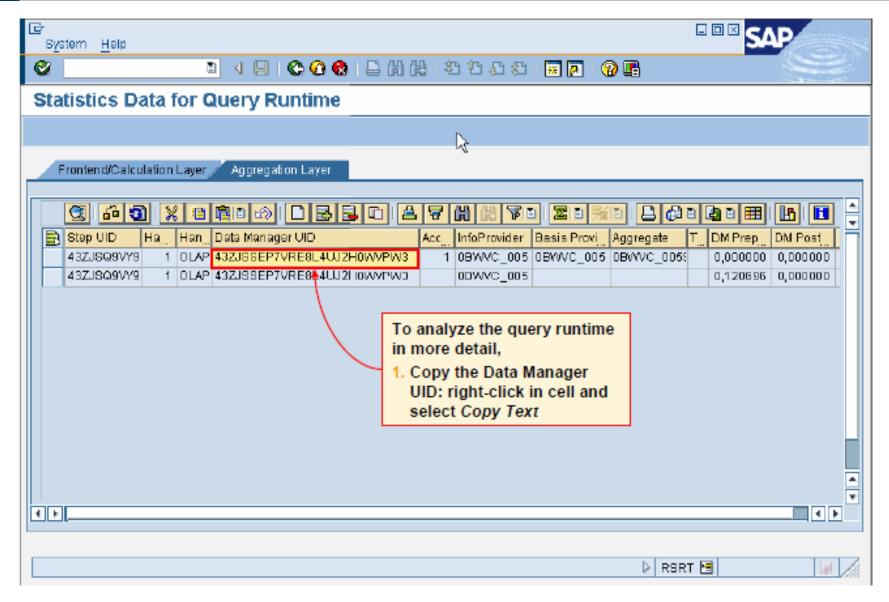




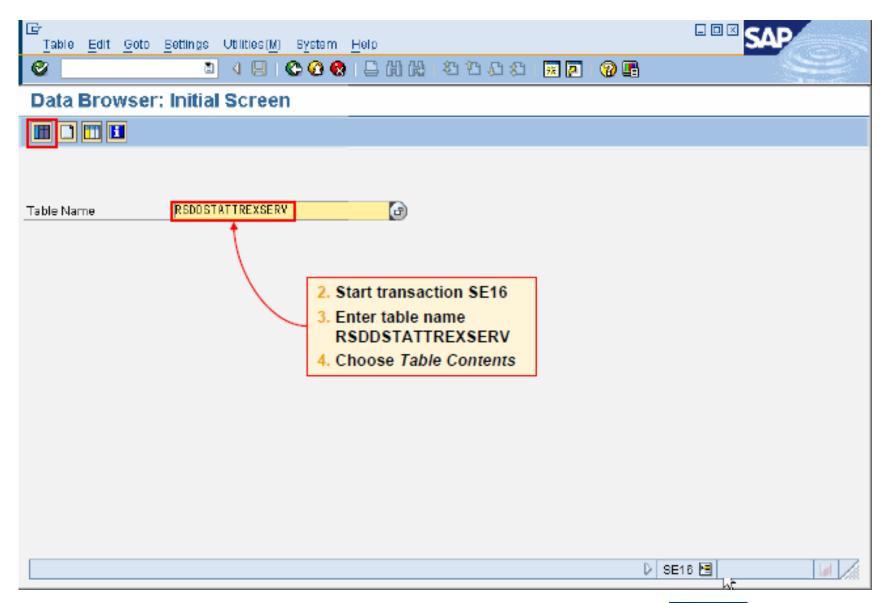




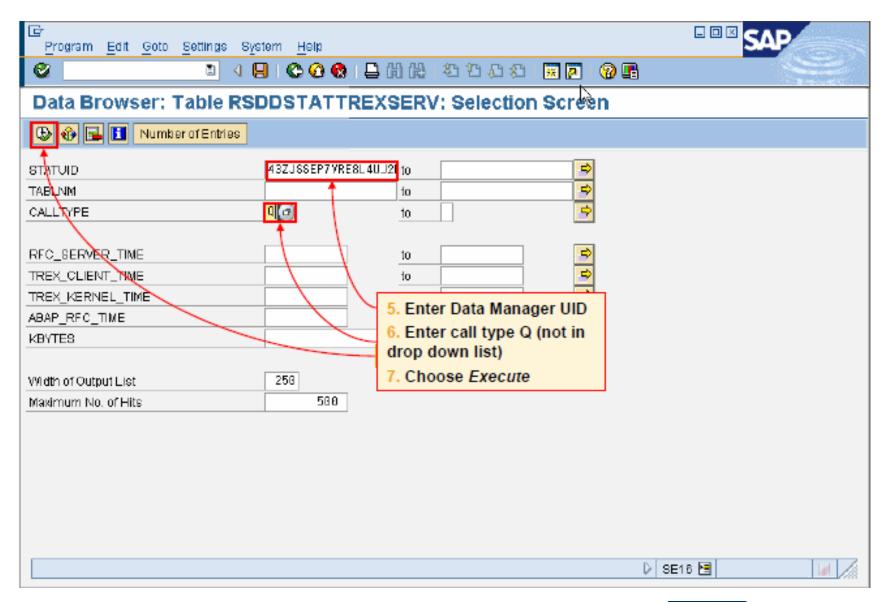




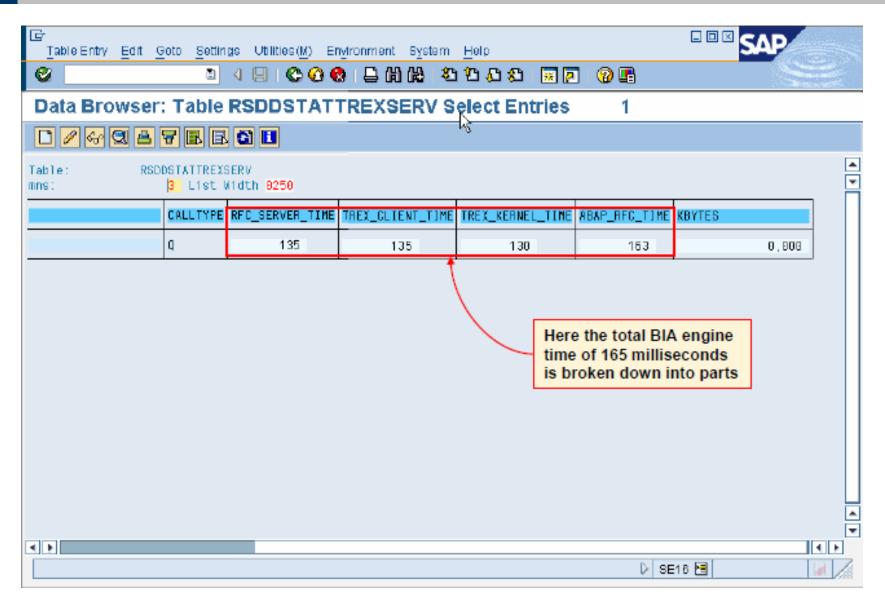




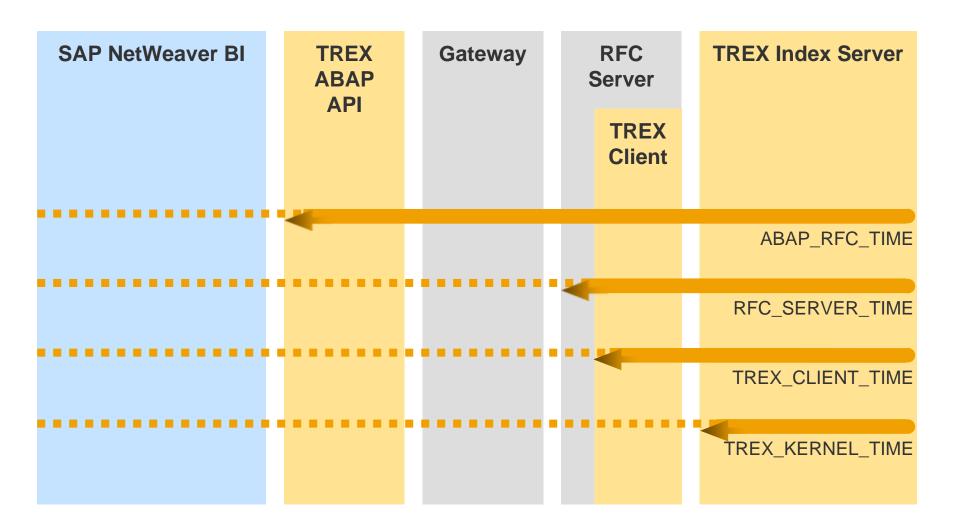
















Overview

**Query Runtime Statistics** 

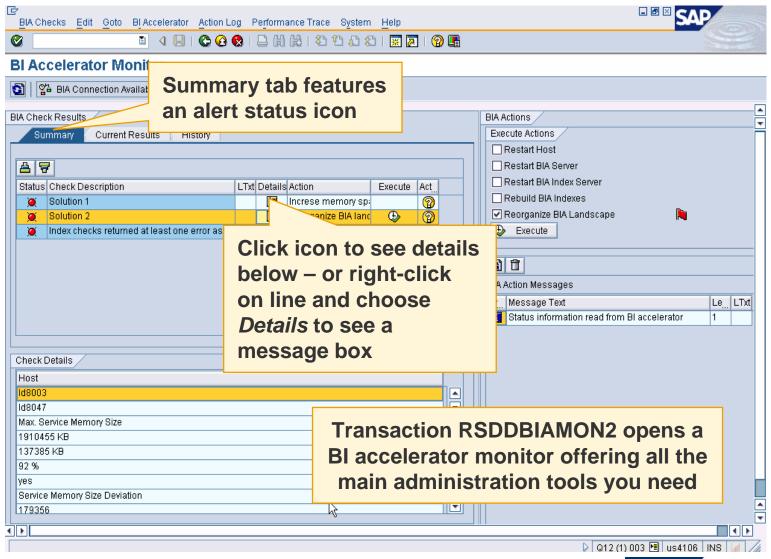
**BI Accelerator Query Runtime** 

**BI Accelerator Transactions** 





# BI Accelerator Monitor - Summary (RSDDBIAMON2)



#### RSDDBIAMON2 - Check Load Distribution

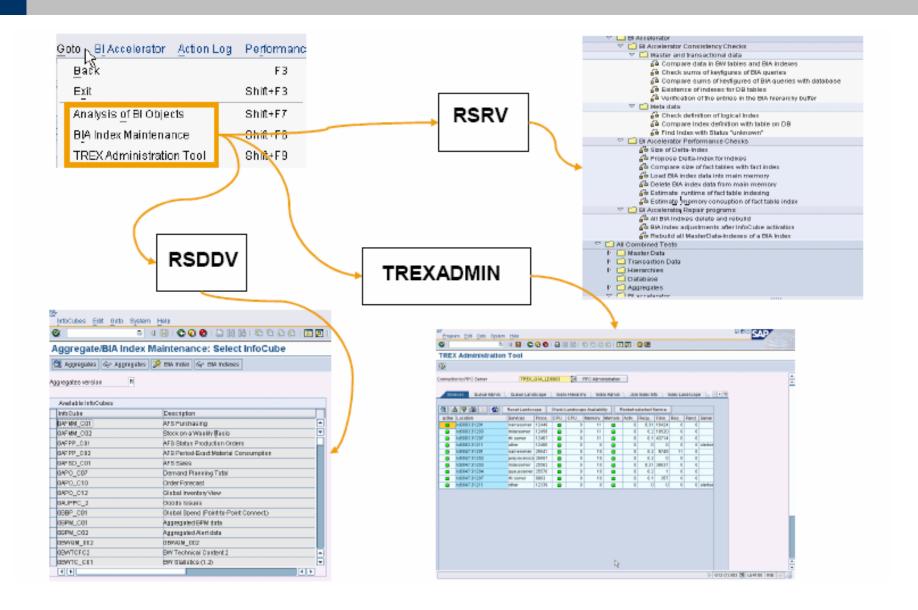
#### Check if Load is equally distributed

- 'CPU per Proc.' indicates single CPU utilization / per Index server / blade
- 'CPU All Proc' indicates combined CPU utilization / blade
- 'Memory Process' indicates memory utilzation / Index server / blade
- 'Total Memory' is the total memory utilzation / blade
- If load is not evenly distributed, either re-org (re-distibute) the BIA index across the blades or re-index the InfoCube

										<u> </u>	1		
											-		C
emory Process	Total Memory	Memory Avs	lable	CPU All Proc.	CPU per Proc.	Resp	Time	Requests	Requests	Reg (+internal)	Active Reg Red	2. Pending	
2,671,716 kB	3,725,604 kB	33,336,5	10 kB	99 %	100 %	0	254 s	1.00479	272,604	334,384	5	0	
2,147,056 NB	2,343,536 kB	33,336,4	16 kD	99 %	100 %	- 0	1120	0.9907s	314,809	373,391	2	0	
2,579,500 kB	4,622,72010	33,336,4	16 kD	99 %	100 %	- 0	009 s	1.394 /s	327,755	386,570	2	0	
1,976,844 kB	2,731,300 kB	33,336,5	O kD	99 %	100 %	0	007 s	0.994 /s	319,043	377,509	1	0	
1,052,440 NB	2,604,104 kB	33,336,4	04.0	99 %	100 %	- 0	001 s	1.294/9	314,874	373,403	2	0	
2,309,976 kB	2,040,632 kB	33,336,5	0 kg	99 %	100 %	- 0	004 s	0.210/s	260,581	319,046	1	0	
2,114,196 MD	1,043,9 40	33,336,4	16 AD	99 %	100 %	- 0	270 s	0.339 /4	331,405	309,919	15	0	
1,980,548 kB	2,001,4	33,336,5	0 kg	99 %	100 %	0	075 s	0.296 /s	319,334	377,726	5	0	
1,920,340 NB	2,299,940,00	33,336,5	0 kg	99 %	100 %	0	077 s	0.310/s	312,030	371,265	3	0	
2,011,000 MB	1,960,592 kB	33,336,4	16 kg	95 %	100 %	0	047 s	0.237 /s	295,049	353,421	2	0	
1,005,540 kB	1,000,364 10	33,336,5	0 kB	99 %	100 %	- 0	004 s	0.510/s	323,614	391,962	- 6	0	
2,123,760 kB	1,007,744 kg	33,336,4	12 kB	90 %	100 %	- 0	001 s	1.360/s	259,455	316,798		0	
2,227,868 149	2,318,368 kB	33,336,4	16 kD	100 %	100 %	- 0	013s	2.043/s	270,690	337,016	9	0	
273,500 MB	961,800 kB	33,336,5	0 kB	0 %	0 %	- 0	2 000	0.090 /s	21	58,604	0	0	

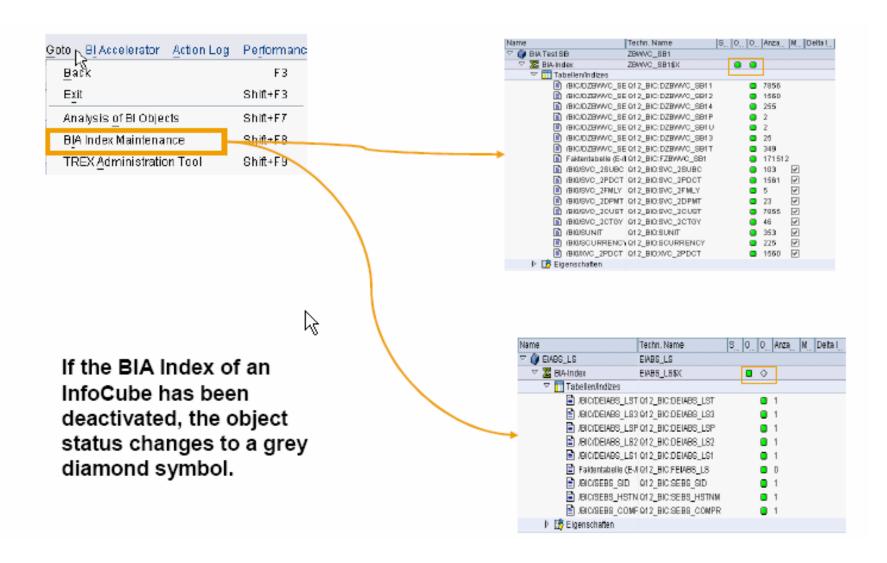


#### BI Accelerator Monitor - Go To 1





#### BI Accelerator Monitor - Go To 2



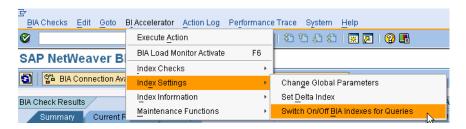


## BI Accelerator Monitor - BI Accelerator - 3

If an index is turned off for reporting, it will still be affected by the delta loads. The index will contain up to date information if it were to be activiated again.

The 'Time Stamp' column indicates the last date and time when the index was changed (via either roll up, change-run, re-indexing).

'Last Changed' indicates the user associated with the last change.



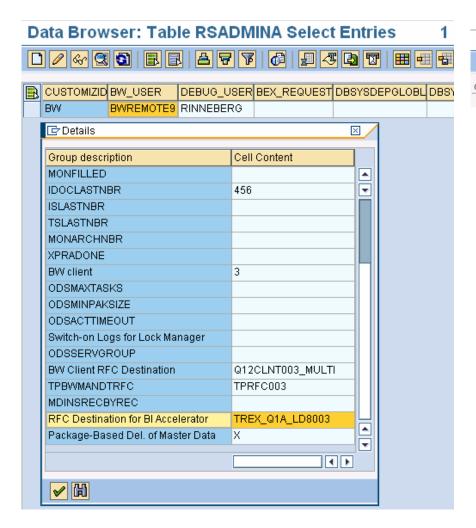
InfoCube	Switched Off for Q	Last Chan	Time Stamp	
0AFMM_C02		1028525	20.070.411.162.604	4
0BWVC_017		1026425	20.070.320.160.509	
0BWVC_C01		1026425	20.070.320.160.430	
0BWVC_C02		1026425	20.070.320.161.202	
0BMAC_C03		1026425	20.070.320.160.132	
0BWVC_C04		1026425	20.070.320.160.822	
0BWVC_C11		1026425	20.070.320.160.908	
0BWVC_C36		1026425	20.070.320.155.828	
0BWVC_C48		1026425	20.070.320.160.646	
0BWVC_SB1		1026425	20.070.320.160.754	
0BWVC_SB2		1026425	20.070.320.160.648	
0BW_TX_05		1026425	20.070.320.155.056	
0D_COPA		1026425	20.070.320.165.305	
0D_DX_C01	V	1026425	20.070.320.161.701	
0D_SD_C03		1026425	20.070.320.155.924	
0FIAR_C03		1026425	20.070.320.155.021	
ORSTT_C03		1026425	20.070.320.161.346	
0RSTT_C04		1026425	20.070.321.072.250	
OTDAT_C03		BWTEST	20.070.327.173.828	
BIACLCUBE		1026425	20.070.320.161.846	
BW_EUCR1		1026425	20.070.320.160.203	
BW_EUCR2		1026425	20.070.320.161.403	
BW_TX_01		1026425	20.070.320.160.300	
BW_TX_02		1026425	20.070.320.160.716	
BW_TX_03		1026425	20.070.320.160.549	
BW_TX_04		1026425	20.070.320.161.002	
CUBE_ONE		1026425	20.070.320.155.644	
EDW2_IC1		1026425	20.070.320.161.452	4
FIABS LS		1026425	20 070 320 155 143	

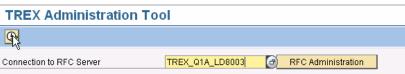


- TREX Admin Tool is a stand-alone program that you can use to administer TREX independently of the application to which it is connected.
- The application that is connected to TREX normally provides its own administration tools for TREX too. You should use the administration tools provided by the application where possible. Only use the TREX admin tool for the functions that are not available in the administration tools of the application.



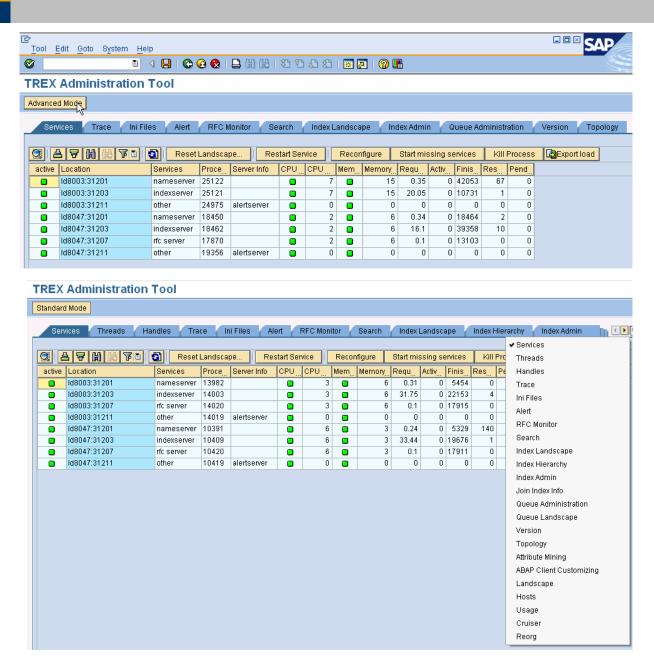
#### **Transaction TREXADMIN - 1**







#### Transaction TREXADMIN - 2





#### Table RSADMIN - QUERY\_MAX\_WP\_DIAG

- QUERY\_MAX\_WP\_DIAG is a parameter in table RSADMIN.
- Specifies the maximum number of parallel processes that a query (non-BIA and BIA) could potentially use.
- The BI system reserves 5 DIA (dialog) work processes open and uses the formula: (MIN(# InfoProviders, QUERY\_MAX\_WP\_DIAG) + 5) to determine whether or not to parallelize query execution.
- Default value = 6. Hence, there NEEDS to be atleast 11 DIA work processes free in order to execute query in parallel.
- For additional information, refer to SAP Note 895530.



# Summary

- SAP NetWeaver BI Accelerator improves Query database time
- New Query Runtime statistics are flexible and available for further extensions
- SAP NetWeaver BI Accelerator Query Runtime statistics can be viewed using the table RSDDSTATTREXSERV
- Transactions RSDDBIAMON2 and TREXADMIN can be used to monitor the SAP NetWeaver BI Accelerator.



#### **Further Information**

→ SAP Public Web:

SAP Developer Network (SDN): <a href="https://www.sdn.sap.com">www.sdn.sap.com</a>
Business Process Expert (BPX) Community: <a href="https://www.bpx.sap.com">www.bpx.sap.com</a>

Related SAP Education and Certification Opportunities <a href="http://www.sap.com/education/">http://www.sap.com/education/</a>





# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

QUESTIONS - SUGGESTIONS - DISCUSSION





Feedback

Please complete your session evaluation.

Be courteous — deposit your trash, and do not take the handouts for the following session.

Thank You!

